

## Index

- Accident management, 16-17
- Accident sequence probabilities, 84-9
- AFWS, 97-8
- Aging pipes, reliability analysis, 427-46
- Algorithmic cost optimization, and maintenance scheduling, 102-5
- Apostolakis method, 55-6
  
- BARP, 399-407
  - computer program, 401-3
  - DPD, 401-5
  - examples of, 403-4
- Bayesian data analysis, maintenance scheduling, 105-6
- Bayesian diagnostics, and COPILOT, 219-37
  - evolution of, 229-30
  - 'homing-in' strategy, 222-3, 233
  - human action and, 222, 233
  - simple, 227-9
  - time dependence, 221-2
  - variation of, 230-3
  - see also* Multiple failure
- Bayesian probability models, 41-3
- Bayesian reliability programs, 399-407
- Bayesian theory, 170-3
- Belief, 165-8
  - functions, 167-8
- Belief functions, 167-8
  - combination of degrees, 170-9
  - definition of, 167-8
  - see also* Bayesian theory; Dempster-Shafer theory
  
- BETA, and PRA, 79-84
  - accident sequence editing, logic of, 84-7
  - accident sequence probability display, 88-9
  - base case system failure probability editing, 86-7
  - binary conditional editing, 87-8
  - editing, 84-8
  - event tree display, 88
  - input for, 83
  - input preparation, 81-4
  - main menu of, 84-5
  - new data file reading, 89-90
  - operations description, 91-2
  - printout, 89
  - problem title editing, 87
  - requirement for hardware, 84
  - save data file, 89
  - secondary tree linking, 90-1
  - system identification editing, 87
  - use of, 84-91
- Binary-conditional editing, 87-8
- Binary tree diagnostic inference, 29-30
- Building structural system fragility curves, 409-26
  
- CAFTA code, 362, 364
- Causal reasoning, 76
- Cause-consequence diagrams, 28-30
- Certain equivalent, 123
- Certainty factors, 43
  - see also* Uncertainty
- Chance node removal, 133-4

- Child probability distribution, 109-10
- China, THPSA in, 301-11
- Classic fault tree, and diagnostics, 28-9
- Coalescence decision tree, 131-3
  - non-separable, 131-2
  - separable, 133
- Cognitive sub-event model, 54-5
- Common cause failure, 335
- Combination of knowledge, 170-7
  - Bayesian, 170-1
  - Dempster, 174-7
- Computer-aided modelling problems, 381-2
- Computerized systems, and PSA, 3-20
  - see also* under specific programs
- Constraint-based reasoning, 76
- CONTAIN relations, 111
- COPILOT, 219-37
  - role of, 220
  - screen for, 226-8
  - software for, 226-7
- Cost optimization, and preventive maintenance scheduling, 99-105
  - algorithm, 102-5
  - allocating indirect safety, 100-2
  - direct/indirect, 99-100
- COST (SUPER-NET), 286
- Crack growth, in aging pipes, *see* PRAISDPD
- CRESSC, 7
- CRESSEX, 7
- Cutset generation program, for KIRAP, 317-20
- CUTSET (SUPER-NET), 279-80, 284-5
- Decision analysis
  - automation of, 115-62
  - deterministic modelling, 120-1
  - DPL and, 139-43, 146-7, 154-8
  - features of, 117-18
  - implement selection, 143-4
  - INDIA, 145-7, 150-4
  - influence diagrams, 133-8
  - performance comparisons, 158-61
  - probabilistic modelling, 121-2
  - problem analysis, 122-4
  - problem structure, 118-19
  - process of, 118-25
  - results communication, 124
  - software, 144
  - supertree, 145, 148-9
  - trees, 125-33, 138
  - use with IGSCC, 117-18, 122
- Decision-making, in PSA, 3-20
- Decision programming language, *see* DPL
- Decision trees, 125-33
  - asymmetric, 131
  - coalescence, 131-3
  - computation, 130-3
  - computational properties, 130-3
  - enumeration properties, 130
  - generalizing structure, 128
  - influence diagrams, 138
  - representational properties, 127-30
  - roll back, 127
  - roll forward, 125-7
- Deep modelling, 76
- Degree of belief, *See* Belief
- Dempster-Shafer theory, 43-5, 168, 174-7
- Deterministic modelling, 27-40, 120-2
  - cause-consequence, 28-30
  - fault trees, 28-30
  - graph networks, 32-8
  - qualitative reasoning, 38-9
  - rule networks, 32-8
  - sensitivity analysis, 121
  - value model, 120-1
- Deterministic models, classes of, 39-40
- Diagnostic fault trees, classic and, 28-9
- Diagnostics, process management, 21-50
  - outline of, 25-7
- Diagram properties, of REX, 215
- Discrete probability distribution, in BARP, 401-5
- Disturbance analysis system, 22
- DPL, 138-43, 146-7, 154-8
  - basics of, 138-9
  - computation, 143
  - IGSCC, 153-5
  - representation, 139-43
  - solution procedure, 139
- Dubois-Prade knowledge combination, 177-9
- Editing, event tables, 84-9
  - accident sequence logic, 84-7
  - base case system failure probabilities, 87
  - binary conditions, 87-8
  - problem title, 87
  - system identification, 87
- Engineering process management
  - diagnostic models, 21-50
- ESSM, 16
- ETAAS, 298
- EventMAP, 67, 69-70, 72-5

- Event-table editing, 81-4
  - BETA input, 81-4
  - encoding, 81
- Event tables, and PRA, 79-84
- Event tree construction, 65-78
  - EventMAP, 72-5
  - knowledge-based approach to, 69-72
  - risk analysis, 67-9
- Event tree display, 88
- Event trees
  - example of, 68-9
  - risk analysis and, 67-9
  - secondary linkages, 90-1
  - see also* Decision trees
- Expected values, 123-4
- Expert estimation, 55
- Expert systems, 5, 18, 382-4
  - architecture of, 383
  - fragility curves, 409-26
  - HAZOP and, 469-70
  - see also* REX; Rule networks
- Facts base, 6
- Failure Mode and Effect Analysis. *See* FMEA
- Fault tree analysis, RELTREE, 326-8, 330-3
- Fault tree construction, 5-6
  - macro-, 390-4
- Fault tree data output, 9-10
- Fault tree data input, 9
- Fault tree drawing, THPSA, 303
- Fault tree editor, in KIRAP, 315-17
  - logic check module, 317
  - modularization module, 317
  - module, 315-17
- Fault tree editor, STARS, 395
- Fault tree evaluation, 6-12
  - mainframe-specific, 7-8
  - PC-specific, 8-9
- Fault tree programs, 8-12
- Fault tree quantification, 5-6
- Fault trees
  - binary, 29-30
  - cause-consequence, 28-30
  - classic vs. diagnostic, 28-9
- FMEA, 384-5
- Fragility curves, 409-26
  - equation for, 413
  - inference network, 419-23
  - knowledge acquisition, 414-16
  - knowledge representation, 416-19
  - simplified, 411-14
- FRANTIC, 7, 281-2, 285
- FTAP, 7
- Fuzzy set theory, 45
- Generic transient event table, *See* Event tables
- CO-method, 76
- Graph io (REX), 205
- Graph networks
  - diagnostic modelling, and, 32-8
  - LFM, 33, 35-7
  - MTF, 35
  - NNIO, 35
  - SDG, 37
- Graphic system-diagram representation, of REX, 203-8
- GREDIT, 303
- Hazard and Operability Analysis. *See* HAZOP
- HAZOP, 384-5, 467-75
  - expert systems and, 469-70
  - process of, 469-70, 474-5
  - software, 469-70
- 'Homing-in' strategy, 222-3
- HRA. *See* Human reliability analysis
- Human cognitive reliability code, 60
- Human cognitive reliability correlation, 53
- Human error probability data, 12-13
- Human performance analysis, RISK DISK, 367-8
- Human process management, 22-5
- Human reliability analysis, 51-64
  - implementation of, and PCs, 56-1
  - methods for, 52-6
  - see also* specific methods of
- Human Reliability Calculator. *See* HURECA
- HURECA, 60
- Hydrogen sulphide, 455-66
- Icons, of REX, 204-5, 207-8, 214
  - connecting two, rules for, 207-8
  - drawing/selecting, 207
  - specific, 205
- IEIQ, 298
- IGSCC, 142, 153-5, 159
- IMPORT, 7
- Importance correction factors, 102
- INDIA, 145-7, 150-2, 154, 159-61

- Indirect safety cost optimization, preventive maintenance scheduling, 99-102
  - allocating, 100-2
- Inferencing techniques, 27-8
- Influence diagrams, 133-8
  - barren node removal, 133
  - chance node removal, 133
  - computation, 137-8
  - decision node removal, 134
  - free, and, 138
  - representation, 134-7
- INPUFF, 457, 459-63
- Integrated Reliability & Risk Analysis System. *See* IRRAS
- Intelligent decision aids, 195-218
- Interactive computer-based procedure. *See* MAUD
- Inter-granular stress-corrosion cracking, decision analysis, 177-18, 122
  - see also* IGSCC
- IRRAS, 239-69
  - BUILD fault trees, 248-9
  - CREATE event tree, 256
  - cut set display, 254-6
  - cut set editors, 252-3
  - cut set generation, 264-5
  - data base facility, 246-7
  - development history, 241-2
  - event tree model creation, 258-64
  - fault tree analysis, 249, 252
  - fault tree build option, 242-5
  - features of, 242-66
  - menus, 247
  - MODIFY data base, 257
  - modify event data option, 250-2
  - options with, 247, 250, 256-8
  - REPORT data base option, 257
  - SEQUENCE analysis option, 256-7
  - uses of, 267-9
  - UTILITY options, 257-8
- IRRAS 1.0, *see* IRRAS
- IRRAS 2.0, *see* IRRAS
- IRRAS 3.0, *see* IRRAS
- Japan, probabilistic safety and, 293-300
- KEE, 107-12
- KIRAP, 313-22
  - application, 320-1
  - CUT, 317-19
  - description, 314-20
  - RESULT, 317-20
  - TREE (fault editor), 315-17
- Knowledge acquisition, and seismic fragility, 414-16
- Knowledge-base hierarchy, 224-6
- Knowledge-based support, and trees, 65-78
- Knowledge bases, 5-6, 383
  - maintenance scheduling, 93-114
  - STARS, 387-90
- Knowledge-base structuring, and COPILOT, 222-6
- Knowledge combination
  - Bayesian, 170-1, 179
  - Dempster, 174, 179
  - Dubois-Prade, 177-9
  - possibility theory, in, 177-9
- Knowledge representation, 70
- Knowledge representation, and preventing maintenance scheduling optimization, 106-112
  - enhancement to, 107-12
  - equipment hierarchy, 107-8
- Knowledge representation, and seismic fragility, 415-19
- Knowledge system
  - advantages, 67
  - definition, 66
- Living PRA, 351-2
- LOCA frequency, and pipe break, 428-9
- Log EV model (RISK DISK), 369, 376-7
- Logic flowgraph methodology, 33, 35-7
- Log N model (RISK DISK), 369
- Macro fault tree construction, 390-4
- Maintenance-Advisor system, 110-13
- Maintenance personal performance simulation. *See* MAPPS
- Maintenance scheduling, 93-114
- MAPPS, 56, 61
- Master Plant Logical Diagram, 197-201
- MAUD, 55, 59-60
- MODESTY, 298
- Monte-Carlo simulation, 6, 185
  - SUNS, and. *See* SUNS
- Motor operated valve (MOV), 106
- STARS and, 393-4
- MOV. *See* Motor operated valve
- Multi-attribute utility decomposition. *See* MAUD
- Multiple failure, 223, 233-5
- Multiple transfer functions, 35
- MYCIN, 164

- NCR, 14  
 NEFTRAN, 190  
 Node removal, and influence diagnosis, 133-4  
   barren, 133  
   chance, 133-4  
   decision, 134  
 Non-linear node input operators. *See* NNIO  
 Non-probabilistic theory, uncertainty, 163-81  
 Non-separable coalescence decision trees, 131-3  
 NUCLARR, 14  
 Nuclear power-plant safety, 15-16  
   process industries, 470-2  
   THPSA, 301-11  
 NUPRA software, 339-53  
   applications, 344-7  
   quality control, 347-9  
   specifications, 341  
   workstations and, 340, 342, 344
- OAT, 52  
 Operator Action Tree method. *See* OAT  
 Operator reliability experiments. *See* ORE  
 Optimal policy, 122-3  
   certain equivalent, 123  
   expected value, 123  
   risk profiles, 123  
 ORCHARD, 8-12  
 ORE program, 53-4
- Parent probability distribution, 109-10  
 PART-OF model, 100  
 PART-OF representation, 111  
 PCs. *See* Personal computers  
   *see also* under specific software packages  
   for  
 Performance shaping factors, and  
   Apostolakis method, 55-6  
 Personal Computer Transient Analyser, 57  
 Personal computers, 5  
   COPILOT, 219-37  
   fault tree evaluation, 8-11  
   human reliability analysis, 51-64  
   probabilistic safety, in Japan, 293-300  
   use of, 57-61  
   *see also* under specific software packages  
   for  
 PIN. *See* Probabilistic inference network
- Pipe break modelling, 427-46  
   Thomas, 429-32  
 Pipe reliability analysis, 427-46  
 Pipes, sour gas, 455-66  
 Piping Reliability Analysis Including Seismic Events. *See* PRAISE model  
 Plant modelling, and fault trees, 5-12  
 PM. *See* Preventive maintenance scheduling  
 PMS. *See* Process management systems  
 Possibility, 168-70  
   definition of, 169  
   knowledge combination, and, 177-9  
 PRA  
   BETA, 84-92  
   characteristics of usable, 356  
   and event tables, 79-84  
   integrated approach to, 357-63  
   internal/external reviews, 350-1  
   IRRAS, 239-69  
   living, 351-2  
   LOCA probabilities, 432-3  
   REX, 195-218  
   software development, 339-40  
   study documentation, 350  
   technology, 349-50  
   work-station impact on applications, 355-65  
   *see also* PSA  
 PRA work-station applications, 363-5  
   alternatives, assessment, 364-5  
   core-damage risk, 364  
   integrated work package, 365  
   training programme, 365  
 Prade. *See* Dubois-Prade knowledge combination  
 PRAISDPD, 427-46  
   workings of, 441-4  
 PRAISE code, 427-46  
 PRAISE model, 434-40  
   crack depth probability, 437-9  
   crack probability, 437  
   fatigue crack growth, 437  
   inspection detection probability, 439  
   numerical simulation, 440  
 Preventive maintenance scheduling, 93-114  
   Bayesian data analysis, 105-6  
   cost optimization, 98-105  
   implementation of, 111  
   knowledge representation, 106-12  
   methodology of, 96-112  
   objectives of, 95  
   terminology, 95-6  
 PRISM, 16  
 Probabilities, 165-7

- Probabilistic data processing, 12-14
- Probabilistic inference network, 40, 42
  - example of, 42
- Probabilistic inheritance, 108
- Probabilistic modelling, 121
- Probabilistic risk analysis. *see* PRA
- Probabilistic risk assessment. *see* PRA
- Probabilistic safety assessment. *see* PSA
- Probabilistic theory, uncertainty. 163-81
  - see also* Certainty
- Probability distribution, and preventive maintenance, 109-10
  - child, 110
  - parent, 109-10
- Problem analysis, and decision analysis, automatic, 122-4
- Problem structuring, and decision analysis, 118-19
- Process diagnosis, 23
- Process industries, and risk management software, 467-75
  - friendly, 472
- Process management system functions, 23-5
  - conceptual architecture, 25-7
- Process monitoring, 22
- Process recovery, 23
- Program codes, and PSA, 8-12
- Programs, fault tree, 8-12
- PSA, 163-81
  - accident management support, 16-17
  - computer tools, 275-6
  - computerized systems, 3-20
  - documentation, 275
  - level 1, 301-11
  - living concept, 273-7
  - new software development, 333-7
  - plant operations support, 15-16
  - PSAPACK, 447-54
  - quantification/decision making, 14-17
  - safety assessment support, 15
  - software. *See* under specific names of packages for PCs
  - structure approach, 276-7
  - SUPER-NET, 271-91
  - see also* PRA
- PSAPACK, 447-54
  - extension of, 449-51
  - version 2.1, 448
  - version 4.0, 451-4
- Qualitative reasoning, 38-9, 76
  - example of, 38
- QUEST, 293-300
  - design, 293
  - future of, 299
  - operational use of, 297
  - systems analysis code network, 297-9
- Radioactive waste disposal, risk assessment, 183-93
- RALLY, 7-8, 18
- RATEX, 7
- Reliability analysis
  - human, 51-64
  - intelligent decision, 195-218
  - see also* under specific software for
- Reliability centered maintenance, 94-5
- RELTREE, 8-12, 323-38
  - data base structure of, 330
  - fault tree analysis, 330-3
  - fault tree analysis module, 326-8
  - fault tree editor, 325-6
  - history of, 328-9
  - performance of, 329-30
- Risk Spectrum, 335-7
- REX, 195-218
  - description of, 200
  - failure data, component, 208-9
  - icons of, 204-5, 207-8
  - implementation, 216-17
  - integration, 214-16
  - performance, system analysis, 208-14
  - plant reliability model, 197-9
  - success paths, automatic generation, 209-14
  - system diagram graphic representation, 203-8
- RISA, 7
- Risk analysis, 67-9
- Risk assessment software, and radioactivity, 183-93
- RISK DISK, 367-78
  - conceptual model, 368
  - data aggregation, 371-5
  - delay/start, 369
  - diagnostics, 370-1
  - log *EV* model, 369, 376-7
  - log *N* model, 369
  - mathematical models, 369, 375-8
  - response time's window exceedance probability, 371, 377-8
- RISKMAN, 15
- Risk-management task relations, 68-9
- RiskMAP, 69
- Risk profiles, 123

- Risk Spectrum, 335-7
  - see also* RELTREE
- RMQS, 364-5
- Roll back decision tree solution, 127
- Roll forward decision tree solution, 125-7
- Rule base, 6
- Rule networks, 30-2
  
- Safety analysis. *see* specific software
  - see also* PSA
- Safety, and costs, 99-105
- SALP-PC, 8-12
- SAMPLE (SUPER-NET), 285-6
- Sandia recovery model, 54
- SARA, 15
- Secondary event trees, 90-1
- Seismic fragility. *See* Fragility curves
- SENS, 285
- Sensitivity analysis, and decision analysis, 124
- Sensitivity and Uncertainty Analysis Shell.
  - See* SUNS
- Separable decision trees, 133
- SETS, 7
- SHARP, 56
- Signed Directed Graph, 37
- SLIM/MAUD, 55, 59-60
  - outputs, 58
  - success-likelihood indices, 58
- Software, for PSA, development of, 333
  - requirements of, 334-5
- Software Tool for the Analysis of Reliability and Safety. *See* STARS
- Software uses. *See* under specific PC software packages
- Sour gas pipelines, 455-66
- Split-fraction probabilities, 54-5
- STARS, 379-97
  - fault tree construction, 386-94
  - implementation, 394-5
  - knowledge base, 387-90
  - macrofault tree construction, 390-4
  - project, 384-6
- STATGRAPHICS, 59
- STATISTICS DRIVER, of SUNS, 186, 189
- Stress-corrosion cracking, decision analysis, 117-18, 122
- STREUSL, 7
- Success likelihood index (SLI), 55
- Success likelihood index method. *See* SLIM/MAUD
- Success-likelihood indices, and SLIM/MAUD, 58
- Success path generation, REX, 209-13
  
- SUNS
  - cumulative distribution function, 191-2
  - NEFTRAN, 190-2
  - outline of, 184-9
  - sample application, 189-92
  - structure of, 186
- SUNSOUT, 189
- SUPER-NET, 271-91
  - applications of, 287-90
  - background to, 272-3
  - features, 277-87
  - PSA, 273-6
  - structure approach to, 276-7
- Supertree, 145, 147-50, 279, 283-4
- Systematic human action reliability procedure. *See* SHARP
- Systems analysis code network, and QUEST, 297-9
  
- Technique for Human Error Rate Prediction. *See* THERP
- Temporal reasoning, 76
- THERP, 52
- Thomas pipe break model, 429-32
- THPSA, 301-11
  - fault tree drawing, 303
  - general structure of, 303-5
  - qualitative analysis, 302
  - quantitative analysis, 302
- TIMBER, 7
- Time reliability correlations, 53
- Toxic gas accidents, 16-17
- TREBIL, 7
- Trees. *See* Decision trees
  - see also* under specific types of
- TYPE-OF representation, 108-9
  
- Utility alternatives, 119
- Uncertainty modelling, 40-7, 163-81, 220-1
  - Bayesian probability, 41-2, 220-1
  - certainty factors, and, 43
  - Dempster-Shafer theory, 43-5
  - diagnostic hypothesis verification, 46-7
  - fuzzy sets, 45
  - probability-theory associated, 46
- User interface screen, 74
  
- Valve hierarchy, and Bayesian data analysis, 105-6
  
- Weibull distribution, 53
  - see also* Log EV





